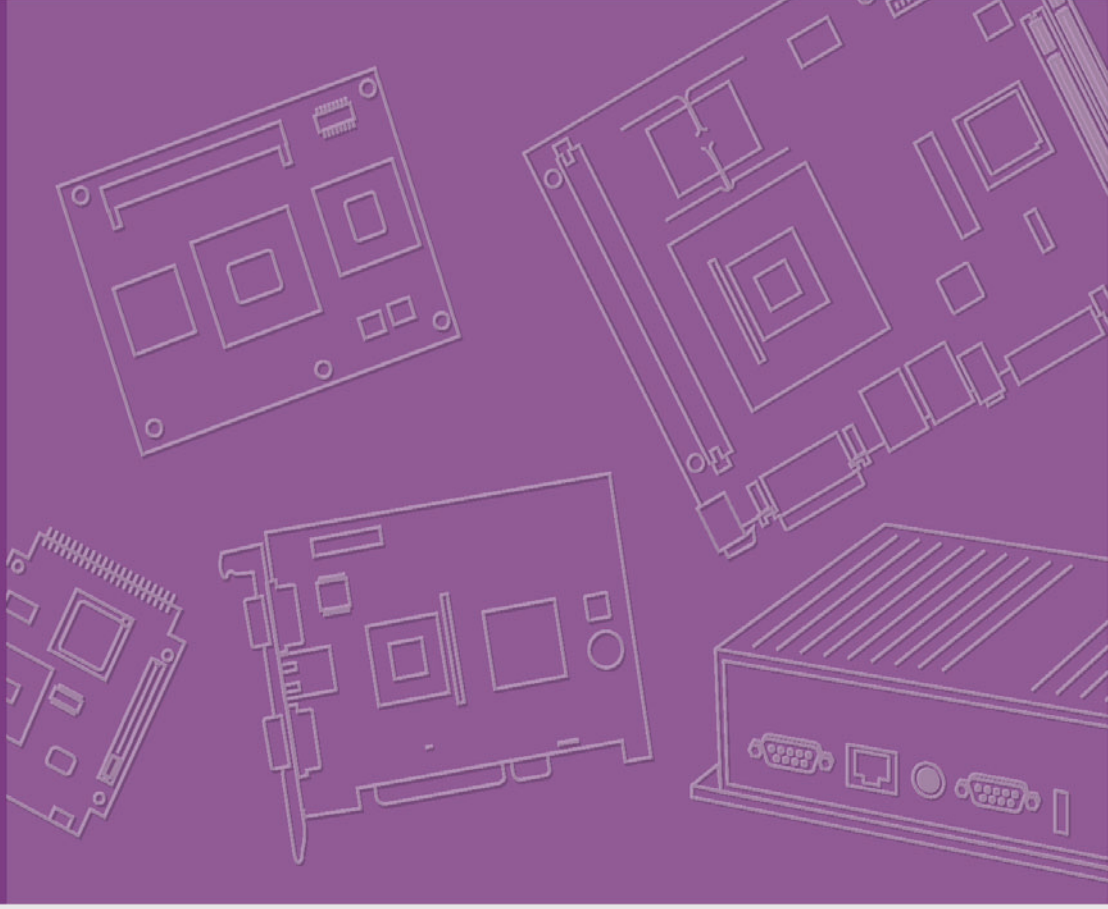

User Manual

SOM-4461

Trusted ePlatform Services

ADVANTECH

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Part No. 2006446100 Edition 1

Printed in Taiwan June 2009

Product Warranty (2 years)

Advantech warrants to you, the original purchaser, that each of its products will be free from defects in materials and workmanship for two years from the date of purchase.

This warranty does not apply to any products which have been repaired or altered by persons other than repair personnel authorized by Advantech, or which have been subject to misuse, abuse, accident or improper installation. Advantech assumes no liability under the terms of this warranty as a consequence of such events.

Because of Advantech's high quality-control standards and rigorous testing, most of our customers never need to use our repair service. If an Advantech product is defective, it will be repaired or replaced at no charge during the warranty period. For out-of-warranty repairs, you will be billed according to the cost of replacement materials, service time and freight. Please consult your dealer for more details.

If you think you have a defective product, follow these steps:

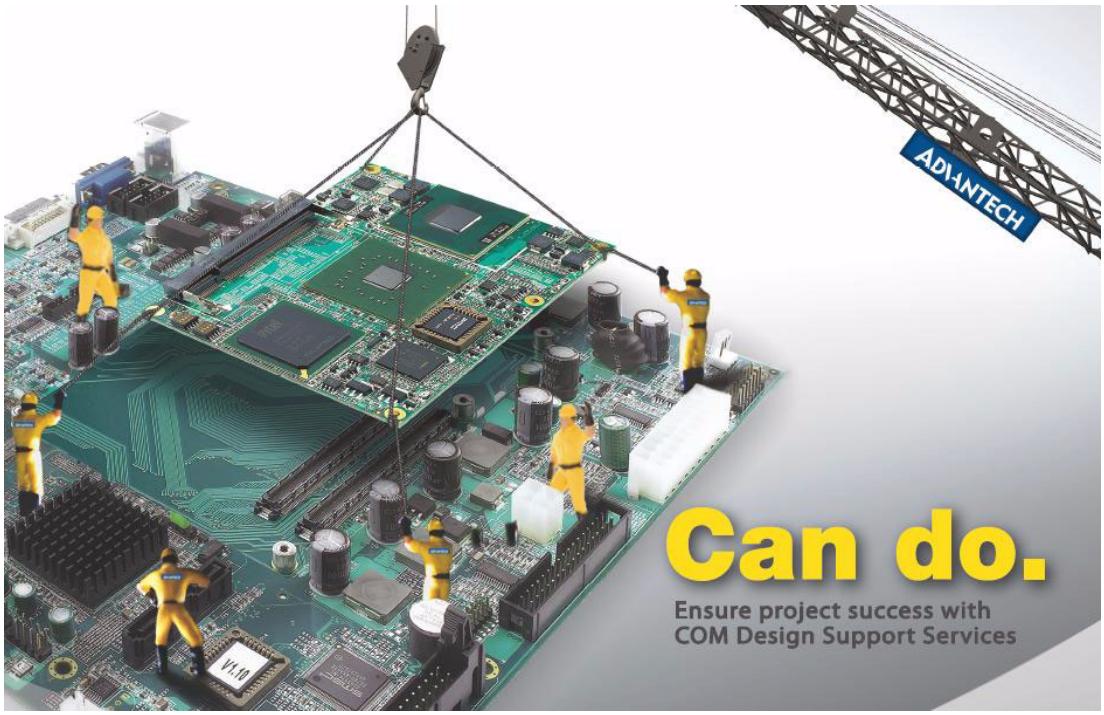
1. Collect all the information about the problem encountered. (For example, CPU speed, Advantech products used, other hardware and software used, etc.) Note anything abnormal and list any onscreen messages you get when the problem occurs.
2. Call your dealer and describe the problem. Please have your manual, product, and any helpful information readily available.
3. If your product is diagnosed as defective, obtain an RMA (return merchandize authorization) number from your dealer. This allows us to process your return more quickly.
4. Carefully pack the defective product, a fully-completed Repair and Replacement Order Card and a photocopy proof of purchase date (such as your sales receipt) in a shippable container. A product returned without proof of the purchase date is not eligible for warranty service.
5. Write the RMA number visibly on the outside of the package and ship it prepaid to your dealer.

Declaration of Conformity

FCC Class A

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

COM Design Support



A Series of Value-Added Services for Carrier Board Development

Advantech COM Design Support Services help customers to reduce the time and work involved with designing new carrier boards. We handle the complexities of technical research and greatly minimize the development risk associated with carrier boards.

COM Product & Support Services

- Full Range of COM Product Offerings
- Comprehensive Document Support

Design Assistance Services

- Schematic Review
- Placement and Layout Review
- Debugging Assistance Services
- General/Special Reference Design Database

Thermal Solution Services

- Standard Thermal Solutions
- Customized Thermal Solutions

Embedded Software Services

- Embedded OS
- BIOS Customization
- Application Library: SUSI (Secure and Unified Smart Interface)

A Series of Value-Added Services for Carrier Board Development

Advantech COM Design Support Services help customers to reduce the time and work involved with designing new carrier boards. We handle the complexities of technical research and greatly minimize the development risk associated with carrier boards.

COM Product & Support Services

Advantech provides a full range of Computer on Modules including COM-Express, ETX, XTX and COM-Micro to fulfill diverse customer applications. Advantech also serves comprehensive document support to clients for project development.

Design Assistance Services

The Design Assistance Service is created to offer essential help to complete crucial development tasks: schematic review, placement review, debugging and a general/special database of technologies for reference purposes. All services reduce design risks associated with completing customer carrier boards.

Thermal Solution Services

In order to provide quicker and more flexible solutions for customer's thermal designs. Advantech provides thermal solution services including modularized thermal solutions and customized thermal solutions.

Embedded Software Services

Advantech provides Embedded Software Services to customers who integrate Advantech hardware products. Advantech Embedded Software Services include Embedded BIOS services, OS services and API Library (SUSI), Embedded Software Services help decrease design effort and project complexity, and accelerate product development.

COM Design Support Zone: http://com.advantech.com/

Advantech reserves the right to determine, on a case by case basis, whether or not COM Design Support Services are appropriate.

Technical Support and Assistance

For more information about this and other Advantech products, please visit our website at:

<http://www.advantech.com/>

<http://www.advantech.com/ePlatform/>

For technical support and service, please visit our support website at:

<http://support.advantech.com.tw/support/>

1. Visit the Advantech web site at www.advantech.com/support where you can find the latest information about the product.
2. Contact your distributor, sales representative, or Advantech's customer service center for technical support if you need additional assistance. Please have the following information ready before you call:
   - Product name and serial number
   - Description of your peripheral attachments
   - Description of your software (operating system, version, application software, etc.)
   - A complete description of the problem
   - The exact wording of any error messages

Safety Instructions

1. Read these safety instructions carefully.
2. Keep this User Manual for later reference.
3. Disconnect this equipment from any AC outlet before cleaning. Use a damp cloth. Do not use liquid or spray detergents for cleaning.
4. For plug-in equipment, the power outlet socket must be located near the equipment and must be easily accessible.
5. Keep this equipment away from humidity.
6. Put this equipment on a reliable surface during installation. Dropping it or letting it fall may cause damage.
7. The openings on the enclosure are for air convection. Protect the equipment from overheating. DO NOT COVER THE OPENINGS.
8. Make sure the voltage of the power source is correct before connecting the equipment to the power outlet.
9. Position the power cord so that people cannot step on it. Do not place anything over the power cord.
10. All cautions and warnings on the equipment should be noted.
11. If the equipment is not used for a long time, disconnect it from the power source to avoid damage by transient overvoltage.
12. Never pour any liquid into an opening. This may cause fire or electrical shock.
13. Never open the equipment. For safety reasons, the equipment should be opened only by qualified service personnel.
14. If one of the following situations arises, get the equipment checked by service personnel:
    - The power cord or plug is damaged.
    - Liquid has penetrated into the equipment.
    - The equipment has been exposed to moisture.
    - The equipment does not work well, or you cannot get it to work according to the user's manual.
    - The equipment has been dropped and damaged.
    - The equipment has obvious signs of breakage.

Safety Precaution - Static Electricity

Follow these simple precautions to protect yourself from harm and the products from damage.

- To avoid electrical shock, always disconnect the power from your PC chassis before you work on it. Don't touch any components on the CPU card or other cards while the PC is on.
- Disconnect power before making any configuration changes. The sudden rush of power as you connect a jumper or install a card may damage sensitive electronic components.

Packing List

Before installation, please ensure the following items have been shipped:

- 1 SOM-4461 CPU module
- 1 Utility CD (Including manual and driver)
- 1 heatspreader 114*95*3mm

Optional Accessories

Part No.	Description
1960012091T00S	Semi-Heatsink 114 x 96 x 15 mm

Development board

Part No.	Description
SOM-DB4400-00A2E	Development Board for ETX Rev.A2
SOM-DB4700-00A1E	Development Board for ETX Rev.A1

For more information please refer to "Advantech Baseboard Check List" and "Evaluation Board Reference Schematic".

You could download "Advantech Baseboard Check List" and "Evaluation Board Reference Schematic" from http://com.advantech.com/

Ordering information

Model Number Description

Part No.	CPU	L2 Cache	Chipset	LVDS	VGA	SDVO	TV out	10/100 LAN	AC97 Audio	PCI	USB 2.0	SATA	LPT/ Floppy	KB/ MS	ATX Power	AT Power	Thermal Solution	Operation Temp.
SOM-4461FL-S6A1E	ATOM N270 1.6 GHz	512 KB L2	945GSE	36-bit	Yes	1	Yes	Yes	Yes	4	4	2	Note1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Passive	0 ~ 60 °C

Note1: Select Parallel function and floppy via BIOS selection. Default mode is Parallel mode.

Contents

Chapter 1

General Introduction

This chapter gives background information on the SOM-4461.

Sections include:

- Introduction
- Specifications

1.1 Introduction

SOM-4461 is an embedded ETX 3.0 CPU module. The new CPU module supports Intel N270 1.6 GHz processor with Intel 945GSE and ICH7M chipsets. SOM-4461 has an integrated graphic engine: Intel GMA950 and Microsoft DirectX 9.1. In a basic form factor of 114 mm x 95 mm, SOM-4461 provides scalable high performance with lower power consumption, and is an easy to integrate solution for applications utilizing a plug-in CPU module on an application-specific customer solution board.

SOM-4461 with advanced I/O capacity incorporates serial differential signaling technologies such as 36-bit LVDS, SDVO, VGA,TV out, AC97 audio, 10/100 LAN, PCI Masters x 4, SATA x 2 ports, USB 2.0 x 4 ports, 1 EIDE, 2 serial ports, FDD/LPT port. SOM-4461 offers design partners more choices for their own applications needing lower power consumption while maintaining a compact form factor.

SOM-4461 complies with the "Green Function" standard and supports Idle, Standby and Suspend modes. The small size (114 mm x 95 mm) and use of four high capacity connectors based on the proven ETX 3.0 form factor, allows the CPU module to be easily and securely mounted onto a customized solution board or our standard SOM-DB4400/DB4700 development board.

The SOM-4461 is a highly integrated multimedia COM that combines audio, video, and network functions. It provides dual channel 18-bit LVDS interface for small/ middle size TFT LCD displays, DDR2 memory up to 2 GB, audio interface (AC97).

1.2 Product Feature

Table 1.1: Product feature of SOM-4461		
Features		
Features		Embedded Intel ATOM N270 1.6 GHz processor with low power consumption
		Intel Atom N270+ 945GSE+ ICH7M
		Supports one DDR2 SODIMM up to 2 GB
		Intel GMA950, Microsoft DirectX* 9.1
		Supports multiple displays: VGA, LVDS, SDVO, TV out
		Intel 10/100 Mbps LAN
		Expansion: 4 PCI masters, ISA
		4 x USB 2.0, 2 x SATA on board, 1 EIDE, 2 COMs, FDD/ LPT port
Specifications		
Form Factor		ETX 3.0
Processor System	**CPU**	Embedded Intel ATOM N270 1.6 GHz processor
	Front Side Bus	533 MHz FSB
	System Chipset	Intel 945GSE/ ICH7M
	BIOS	AWARD 8 Mbit Flash BIOS
Memory	**Technology**	DDR2 400/533 MHz
	Max. Capacity	up to 2 GB
	Socket	1 x 200-pin SODIMM socket
Display	**Chipset**	Intel 945GSE
	VRAM	DVMT 3.0 Supports up to 224 MB
	Graphic Engine	Intel GMA950, Microsoft DirectX* 9.1
	LVDS	36-bit LVDS
	VGA	up to 2048 x 1536
	DVI	N/A
	TV Out	Supports NTSC/PAL, S-Video and Composite Output interfaces
	SDVO	1 SDVO Port
	Dual Display	CRT + LVDS, TV out + LVDS, TV out + CRT (Note: SDVO function is supported by customized BIOS)
Ethernet	**Chipset**	Intel 82562GZ 10/100Mbps Ethernet
	Speed	10/100Base-T
WatchDog Timer		256 levels timer interval, from 0 to 255 sec or min setup by software, jumperless selection, generates system reset

Expansion		4 x PCI masters, ISA,
I/O	**PATA**	1 x EIDE (UDMA 100)
	SATA	2 x SATA (On ETX CPU module)
	USB	4 x USB 2.0
	Audio	Realtek ALC203 AC97 Codec Supports Line-in / out, MIC-in
	GPIO	2-bit GPIO (Support by customized BIOS)
	COM	2 COM ports
	FDD/LPT	1 x FDD or LPT
	SSD	N/A
Power	**Power Type**	ATX, AT
	Power Supply Voltage	+5V only (+5VSB needs for ATX)
	Power Consumption (Typical)	Typical: (1 GB DDRII 533) + 5 V @ 1.15 A
	Power Consumption (Max, test in HCT)	Max: (1 GB DDRII 533) + 5 V @ 1.98 A
Environment	**Operating Temperature**	0 ~ 60 C (32 ~ 140 F)
	Operation Humidity	0% ~ 90% relative humidity, non-condensing
Mechanical	**Dimension**	114 x 95 mm (4.5" x 3.74")

1.3 Mechanical Specifications

1.3.1 Dimension(mm)

ETX form factor, 114mm(L)*95mm(W)

1.3.2 Height on Top(mm)

Under 6.0mm base on SPEC definition (without Heatsink)

1.3.3 Height on Bottom(mm)

Under 2.0mm base on SPEC definition

1.3.4 Heat Spreader Dimension(mm)

L114mm*W95mm*H3mm (Heat Spreader)

1.3.5 Weight (g) with Heatsink

350 g (weight of total package)

1.4 Electrical Specifications

1.4.1 Power supply Voltage

Voltage requirements:

+5 V only (+5 VSB needs for ATX)

1.4.2 Power supply Current

+V5	HCT 11.2	Burnin Test 5.2	BIOS	Idle	Stanby
SOM-4461 Intel Atom N270 1.60GHz	1.98	1.97	1.48	1.15(C3)	1.28
WinXP SP2 DDR/DDR2 1GB Memory					

1.5 Environmental Specifications

1.5.1 Operating temperature

Operating temperature: 0 ~ 60°C (32~140°F)

The operating temperature refers to the environmental temperature for the model. Please make sure the heat spreader temperature for SOM-4461 stays under below 60°C.

1.5.2 Operating Humidity

Operating humidity:10% ~ 90% relative humidity, non-condensing

1.5.3 Storage temperature

Standard products (0 ~ 60°C)

Storage temperature: -40~85°C

1.5.4 Storage Humidity

Standard products (0~60°C)

Relative humidity: 95% @ 60°C

Chapter 2

H/W installation

This chapter gives mechanical and connector information on the SOM-4461 CPU Computer on Module.

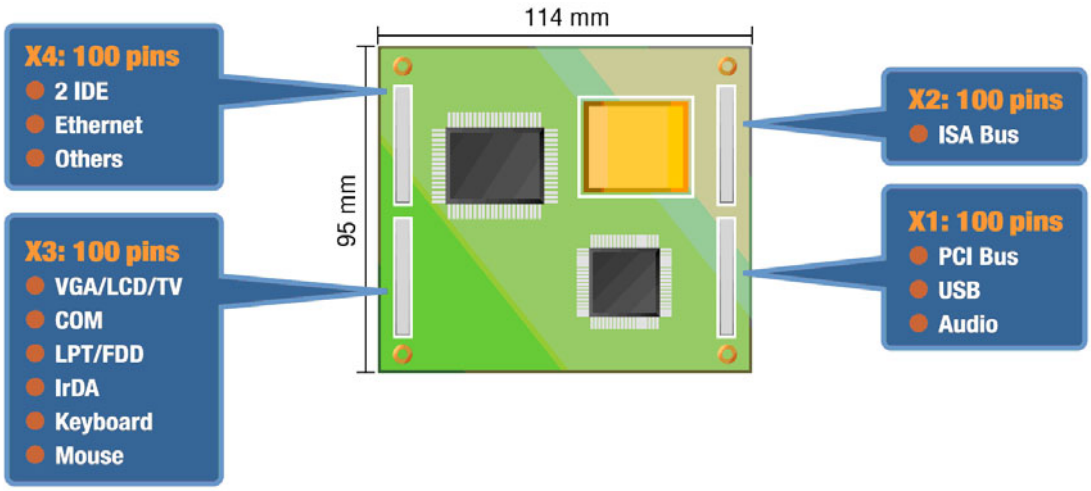
Sections include:

- Connector Information
- Mechanical Drawing

2.1 Connectors

2.1.1 Board Connector

The board has four connectors that allow you to configure your system to suit your application.



Pin Assignments for X1/ X2/ X3/ X4 connectors

Please refer to Advantech_ETX_DesignGuide, Chapter 2.

You could download Advantech_ETX_DesignGuide from http://com.advantech.com/

2.1.2 Connector List

Table 2.1: SDVO Connector

Type	FPC 40P 0.5mm		
1	PLTRST#(Platform Reset#)	21	SDVOC_G-
2	SDVO_DAT	22	GND
3	SDVO_CLK	23	SDVOC_R+
4	GND	24	SDVOC_R-
5	SDVO_FLDSTALL+	25	+5 V
6	SDVO_FLDSTALL-	26	SDVOB_INT+
7	+5 V	27	SDVOB_INT-
8	SDVOC_INT+	28	GND
9	SDVOB_INT-	29	SDVOB_CLK+
10	GND	30	SDVOB_CLK-
11	SDVO_TVCLK+	31	+5 V
12	SDVO_TVCLK-	32	SDVOB_B+
13	+5 V	33	SDVOB_B-
14	SDVOC_CLK+	34	GND
15	SDVOC_CLK-	35	SDVOB_G+
16	GND	36	SDVOB_G-
17	SDVOC_B+ 3	7	+5 V
18	SDVOC_B-	38	SDVOB_R+

Table 2.1: SDVO Connector			
19	+5V	39	SDVOB_R-
20	SDVOC_G+	40	GND
Testing Method: Use a SDVO transmission board to LVDS or DVI for evaluation this connector function.			

Table 2.2: FAN1 Fan	
FAN1	**Fan**
Part Number	1655303120
Footprint	WF_3P_79_BOX_RA_D
Description	Wafer 2.0mm 3P 90D(M)DIP 2001-WR-03-LF W/Lock
Pin	**Pin Name**
1	Fan Tacho-Input
2	Fan Out
3	GND

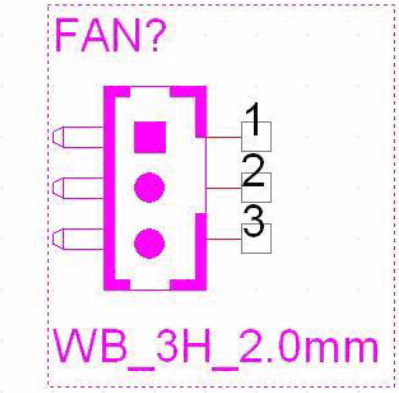


Table 2.3: SATA connector			
Pin	**Pin Name**	**Signal Type**	**Signal Level**
1	GND	GND	
2	SATA0_TX+	I/O	Analog
3	SATA0_TX-	I/O	Analog
4	GND	GND	
5	SATA0_RX-	I/O	Analog
6	SATA0_RX+	I/O	Analog
7	GND	GND	

2.2 Mechanical

2.2.1 Jumper and Connector Location

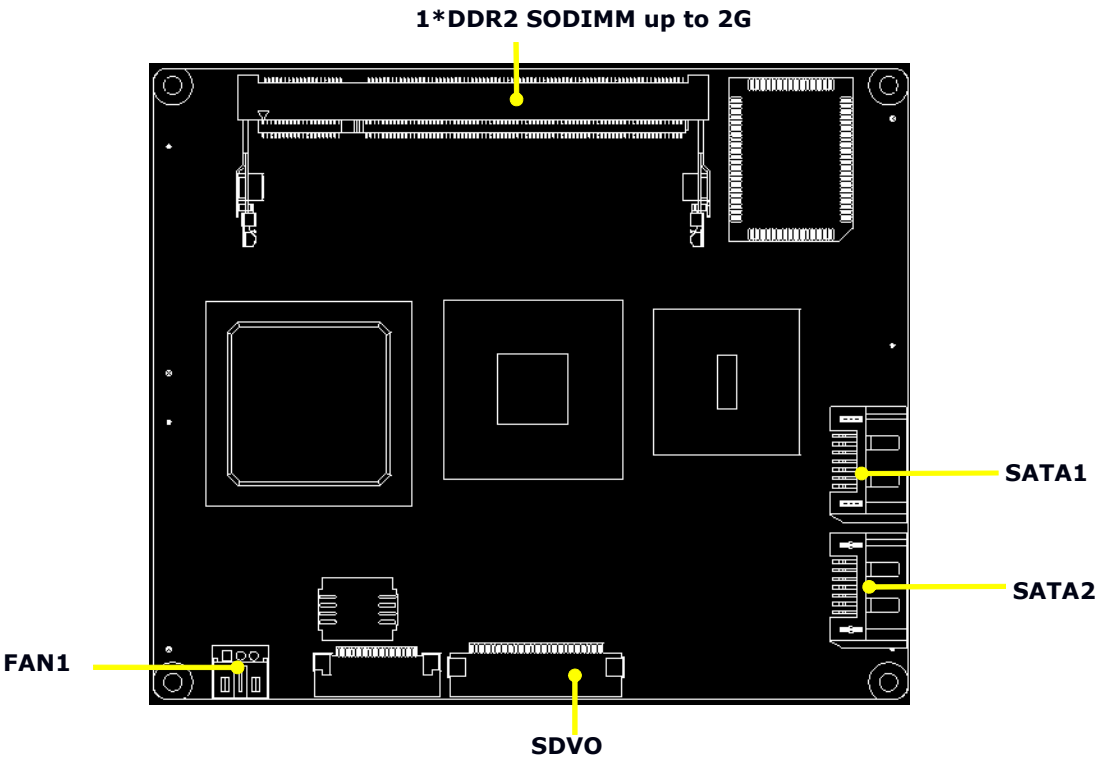


Figure 2.1 Jumper and Connector layout (Component side)

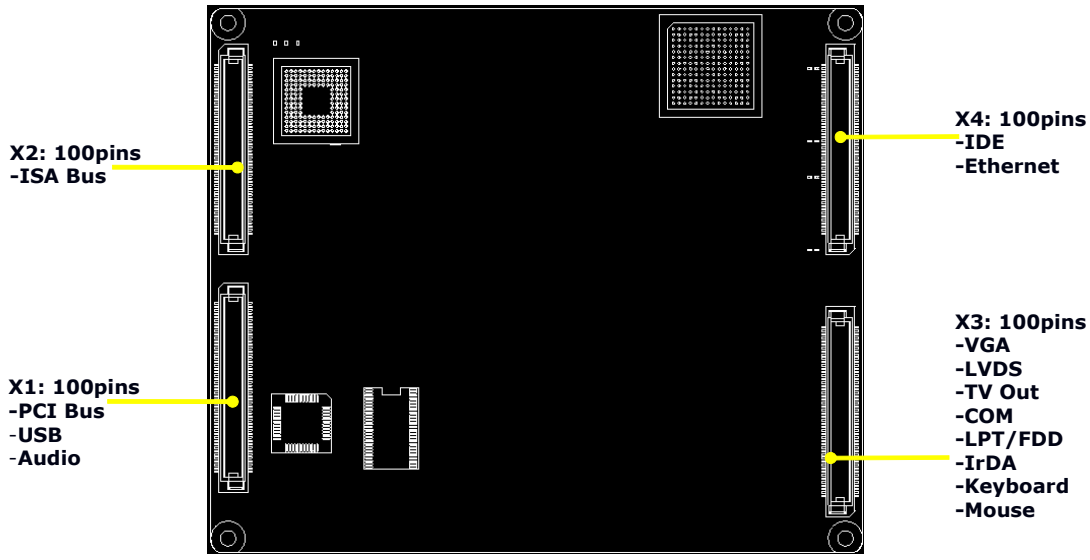


Figure 2.2 Jumper and Connector layout (Solder side)

2.2.2 Board Dimension

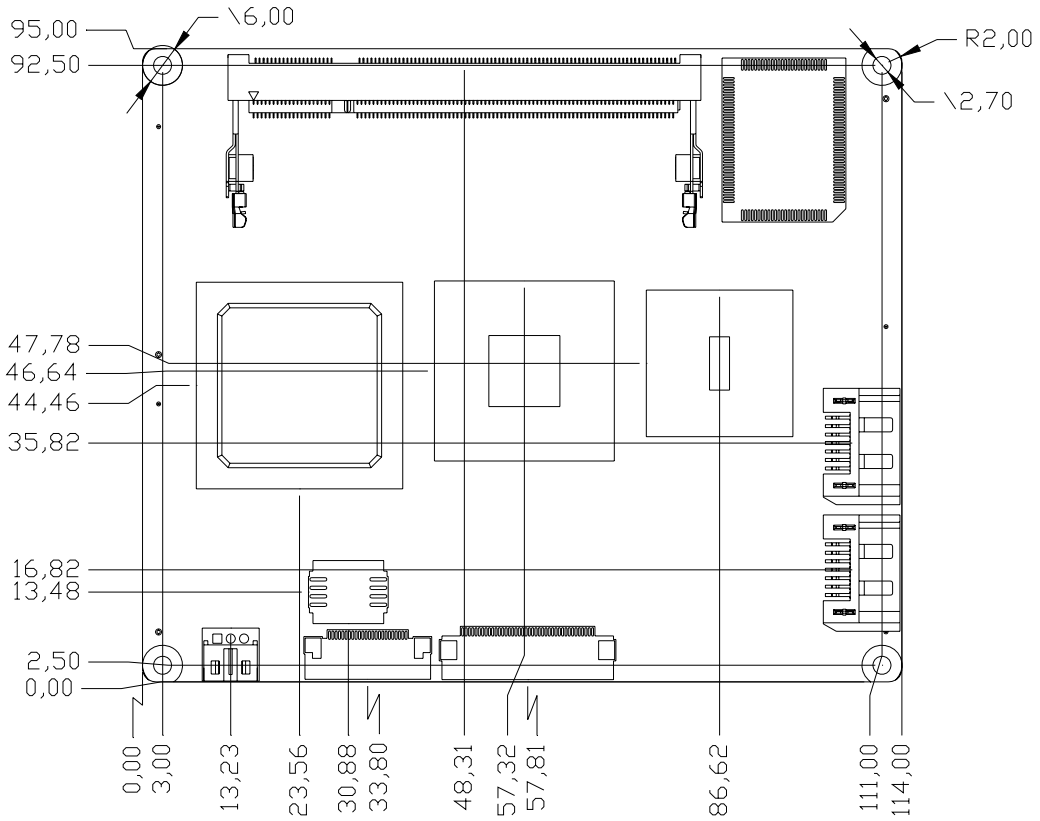


Figure 2.3 Board Dimension layout (Component side)

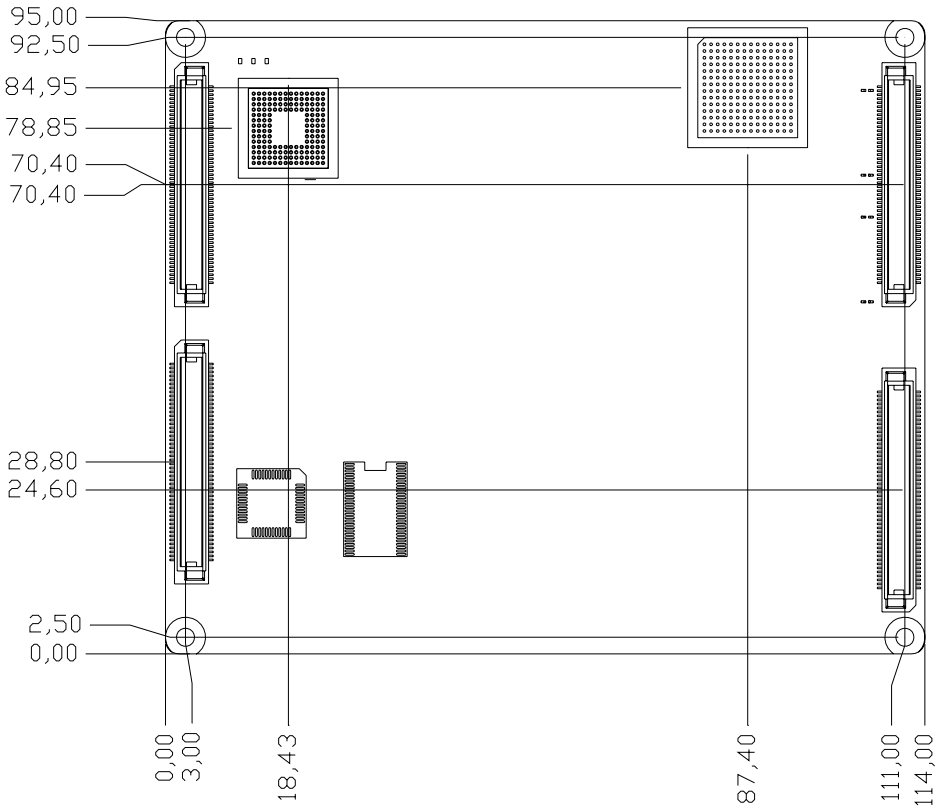


Figure 2.4 Board Dimension layout (Solder side)

2.2.3 Heat spreader Dimension

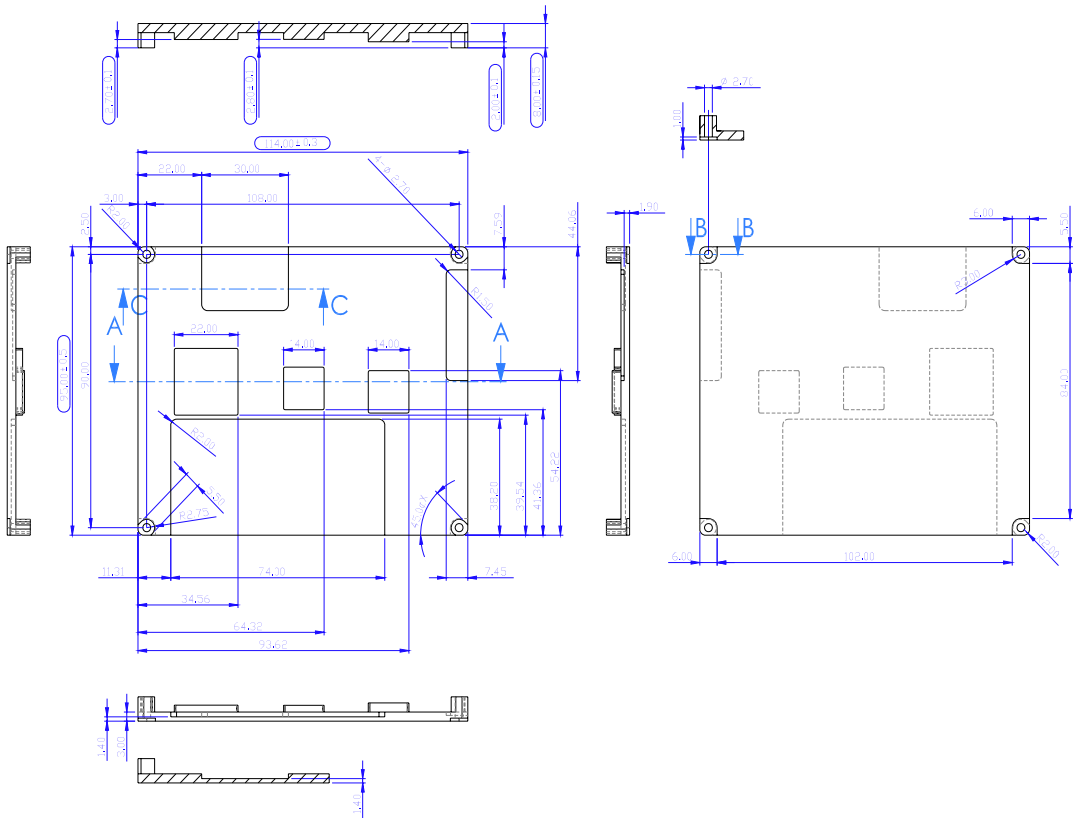


Figure 2.5 Drawing of Heatspreader for BGA type CPU

2.2.4 Thermal Solution

Important notice:

1. Please note - the heat-spreader shipped with Advantech's SOM product is not a "COMPLETE" thermal solution. The function of this heat-spreader is for conducting heat from SOM module to the customer's own heat-sink or cooler which is added onto this heat-spreader.
2. An extra efficient heat-sink or cooler is required to add onto this heat-spreader to ensure the SOM module can work appropriately.
3. An inefficient heat-sink or cooler may damage the SOM module. This kind of damage will invalidate the product warranty
4. Advantech is able to provide optional heat-sinks or coolers for the SOM module, please contact your sales representative for details
5. Please make sure the heat spreader temperature for the CPU module stays under 60°C.

For more information please refer to Advantech_ETX_DesignGuide, Chapter 8.

You could download Advantech_ETX_DesignGuide from http://com.advantech.com/

Chapter 3

BIOS settings

3.1 BIOS Introduction

AwardBIOS 6.0 is a full-featured BIOS provided by Advantech to deliver superior performance, compatibility, and functionality to industrial PCs and embedded boards. Its many options and extensions let you customize your products to a wide range of designs and target markets.

The modular, adaptable AwardBIOS 6.0 supports the broadest range of third-party peripherals and all popular chipsets, plus Intel, AMD, nVidia, VIA, and compatible CPUs from 386 through Pentium, AMD Geode, K7 and K8 (including multiple processor platforms), and VIA Eden C3 and C7 CPUs.

You can use Advantech's utilities to select and install features that suit your needs and your customers' needs.

3.2 BIOS Setup

The SOM-4461 system has AwardBIOS 6.0 built-in, which includes a CMOS SETUP utility that allows users to configure settings as required or to activate certain system features.

The CMOS SETUP saves configuration settings in the CMOS RAM of the motherboard. When the system power is turned off, the onboard battery supplies the necessary power to the CMOS RAM so that settings are retained.

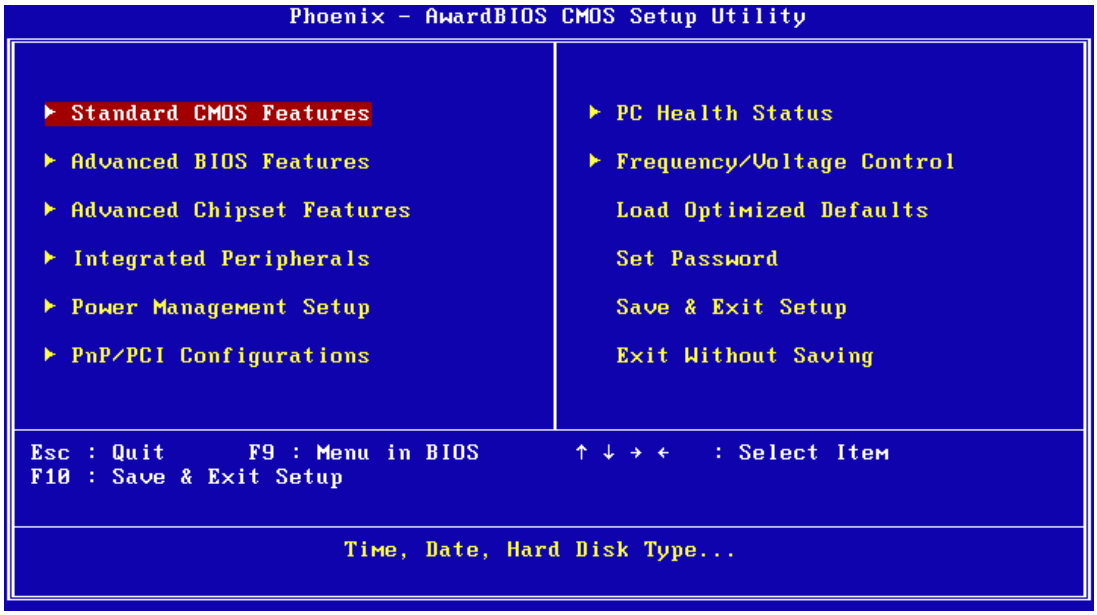
To access the CMOS SETUP screen, press the <Del> button during the power-on BIOS POST (Power-On Self Test).

CMOS SETUP Navigation and Control Keys:

< ↑ >< ↓ >< ← >< → >	Move to highlight item
<Enter>	Select Item
<Esc>	Main Menu - Start Quit sequence
	Sub Menu - Exit the current page and return to level above
<Page Up/+>	Increase the numeric value or make changes
<Page Down/->	Decrease the numeric value or make changes
<F1>	General help, for Setup Sub Menu
<F2>	Item Help
<F5>	Load Previous Values
<F7>	Load Optimized Defaults
<F10>	Save all CMOS changes

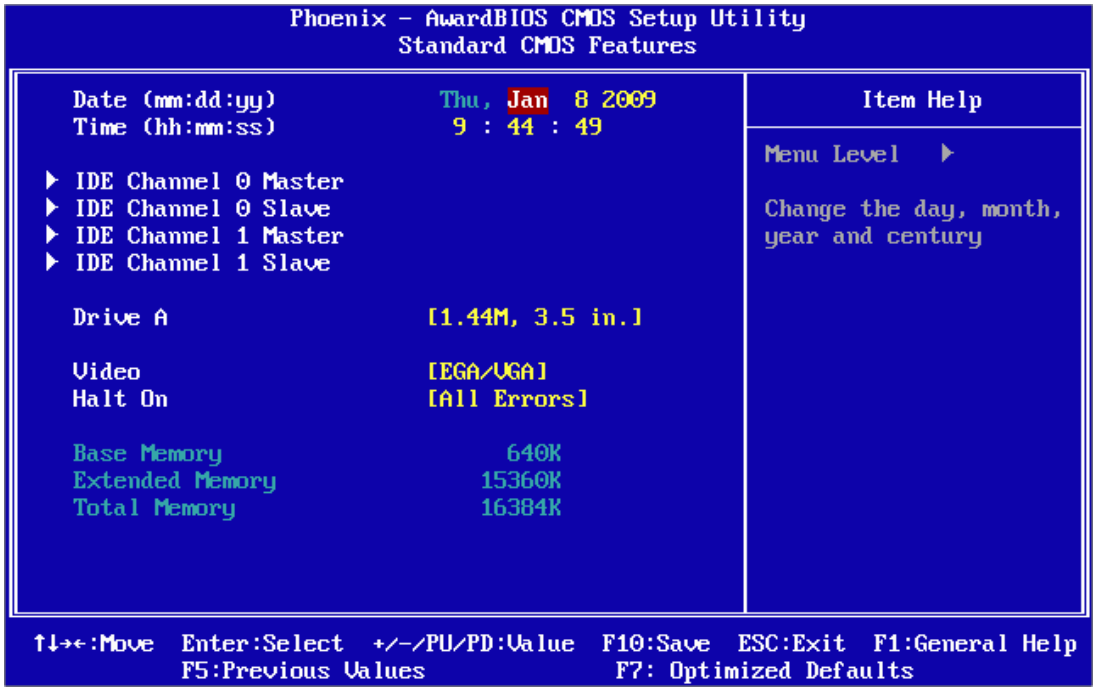
3.2.1 Main Menu

Press the <Del> key during startup to enter the BIOS CMOS Setup Utility; the Main Menu will appear on the screen. Use arrow keys to highlight the desired item, and press <Enter> to accept, or enter the sub-menu.



- **Standard CMOS Features**
  This setup page includes all the features for standard CMOS configuration.
- **Advanced BIOS Features**
  This setup page includes all the features for advanced BIOS configuration.
- **Advanced Chipset Features**
  This setup page includes all the features for advanced chipset configuration.
- **Integrated Peripherals**
  This setup page includes all onboard peripheral devices.
- **Power Management Setup**
  This setup page includes all the power management items.
- **PnP/PCI Configurations**
  This setup page includes PnP OS and PCI device configuration.
- **PC Health Status**
  This setup page includes the system auto-detect CPU and system temperature, voltage.
- **Frequency/Voltage Control**
  This setup page includes CPU host clock control.
- **Load Optimized Defaults**
  This selection loads optimized values for best system performance configuration.
- **Set Password**
  Establish, change or disable passwords.
- **Save & Exit Setup**
  Save CMOS value settings to CMOS and exit BIOS setup.
- **Exit Without Saving**
  Abandon all CMOS value changes and exit BIOS setup.

3.2.2 Standard CMOS Features



- **Date**

  The date format is <weekday>, <month>, <day>, <year>.

Weekday	From Sun to Sat, determined and display by BIOS only
Month	From Jan to Dec.
Day	From 1 to 31
Year	From 1999 through 2098

- **Time**

  The time format in <hours>:<minutes>:<seconds>, based on the 24-hour time.

- **IDE Channel 0/1 Master/Slave**

  IDE HDD Auto-Detection - Press "Enter" for automatic device detection.

- **Drive A**

  The Item identifies the types of floppy disk drive A or drive B

None	No floppy drive installed
360K, 5.25"	5.25 inch PC-type standard drive; 360K byte capacity
1.2M, 5.25"	5.25 inch AT-type high-density drive; 1.2M byte capacity
720K, 3.5"	3.5 inch double-sided drive; 720K byte capacity
1.44M, 3.5"	3.5 inch double-sided drive; 1.44M byte capacity
2.88M, 3.5"	3.5 inch double-sided drive; 2.88M byte capacity

- **Halt on**

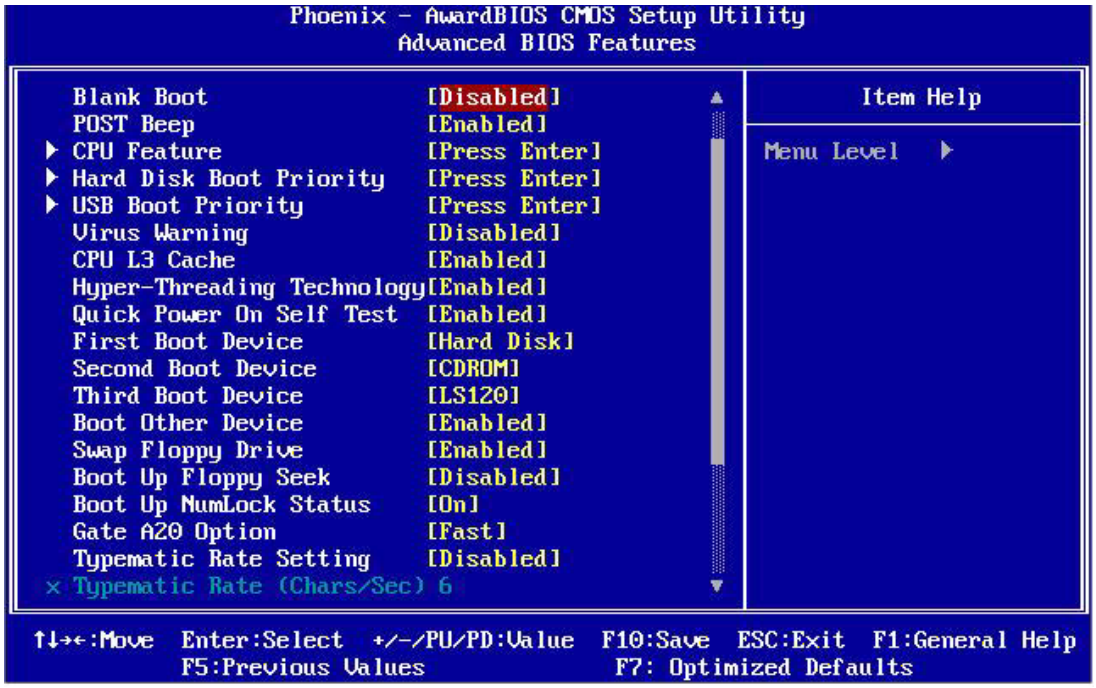
  This item determines whether the computer will stop if an error is detected during power up.

No Errors	The system boot process will not stop for any error
All Errors	Whenever the BIOS detects a non-fatal error the system boot process will be stopped.
All, But Keyboard	The system boot process will not stop for a keyboard error, but will stop for all other errors. (Default value)

All, But Diskette	The system boot process will not stop for a diskette error, but will stop for all other errors.
All, But Disk/Key	The system boot process will not stop for a keyboard or disk error, but will stop for all other errors.

- **Base Memory**
  Displays the amount of base (or conventional) memory installed in the system.
- **Extended Memory**
  Displays the amount of extended memory (above 1 MB in CPU's memory address map) installed in the system.
- **Total Memory**
  Displays the total system memory size.

3.2.3 Advanced BIOS Features



- **Blank Boot [Disabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable BIOS POST screen output.
- **POST Beep [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable POST beep sound.
- **CPU Feature**
  This item allows the user to adjust CPU settings such as CPU ratio, VID and Thermal, and special features like XD flag.
- **Hard Disk Boot Priority**
  This item allows the user to select the boot sequence for system devices such as HDD, SCSI, and RAID.
- **USB Boot Priority**
  This item allows the user to select the boot sequence for USB devices.
- **CPU L3 Cache [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable CPU L3 cache.

- **Hyper-Threading Technology [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable Hyper-threading support for the Intel® Pentium® 4 processor with HT Technology.
- **Quick Power On Self Test [Enabled]**
  This field speeds up the Power-On Self Test (POST) routine by skipping re-testing a second, third and fourth time. The default setting is enabled.
- **First / Second / Third / Other Boot Drive**

Hard Disk	Sets boot priority for the hard disk.
USB devices	Sets boot priority forUSB devices.
CDROM	Sets boot priority for CDROM.
USB-FDD	Sets boot priority for USB-FDD.
USB-ZIP	Sets boot priority for USB-ZIP.
USB-CDROM	Sets boot priority for USB-CDROM.
LAN	Sets boot priority for LAN.
Disabled	Disables this boot function.

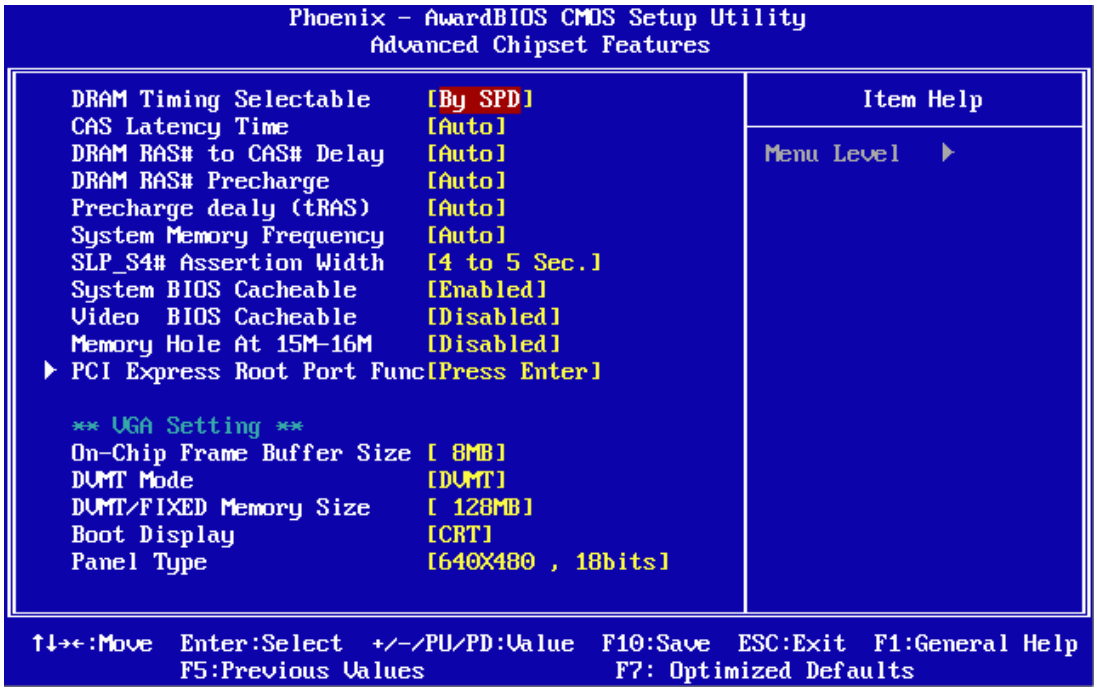
- **Boot Up NumLock Status [On]**
  This item allows the user to activate the Number Lock key at system boot.
- **Gate A20 Option [Fast]**
  This item allows the user to switch on or off A20 control by port 92.
- **Typematic Rate Setting**
  This item allows the user to set the two typematic control items.
  This field controls the speed of
  – Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec)
  This item controls the speed at which the system registers auto repeated keystrokes.
  The eight settings are: 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, 24 and 30.
  – Typematic Delay (Msec)
  This item sets the key press delay time before auto repeat begins. The four delay rate options are: 250, 500, 750 and 1000.
- **Security Option [Setup]**

System	System requires correct password before booting, and also before permitting access to the Setup page.
Setup	System will boot, but requires correct password before permitting access to Setup. (Default value)

- **APIC Mode [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable the "Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller". APIC is implemented in the motherboard and must be supported by the operating system; it extends the number of IRQs available.
- **MPS Version Control for OS [1.4]**
  This item sets the operating system multiprocessor support version.
- **OS Select For DRAM > 64 MB [Non-OS2]**
  Select OS2 only if the system is running the OS/2 operating system with greater than 64 MB of RAM on the system.
- **Full Screen LOGO Show [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to set if the BIOS should show the full screen logo or not.
- **Summary Screen Show [Enabled]**

This item allows the user to set if the BIOS should show the summary screen or not.

3.2.4 Advanced Chipset Features



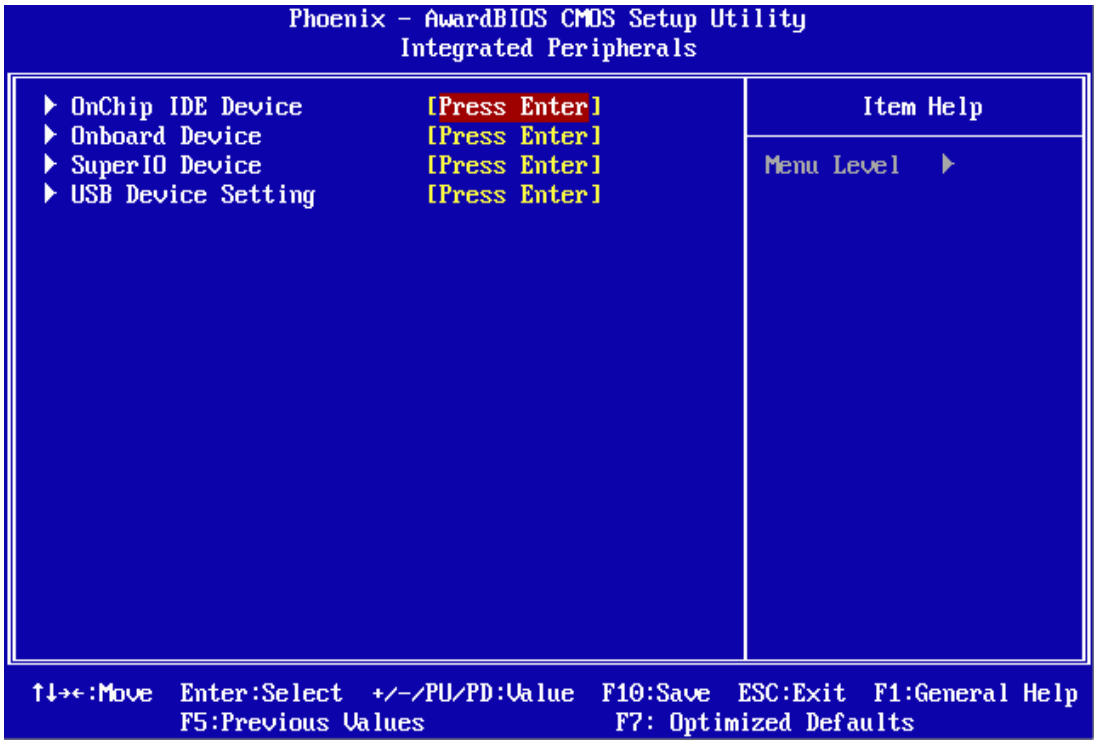
Note! *The "Advanced Chipset Features" screen controls the configuration of the board's chipset register settings and performance tuning - the options on this screen may vary depending on the chipset type. It is strongly recommended that only technical users make changes to the default settings.*

- **DRAM Timing Selectable [By SPD]**
  This item enables users to set the optimal timings for items 2 through 5. The system default setting of "By SPD" follows the SPD information and ensures the system running stable and at optimal performance.
- **CAS Latency Time [Auto]**
  This item enables users to set the timing delay in clock cycles before SDRAM starts a read command after receiving it.
- **DRAM RAS# to CAS# Delay [Auto]**
  This item enables users to set the timing of the transition from RAS (row address strobe) to CAS (column address strobe) as both rows and column are separately addressed shortly after DRAM is refreshed.
- **DRAM RAS# Precharge [Auto]**
  This item enables users to set the DRAM RAS# precharge timing, system default is setting to "Auto" to reference the data from SPD ROM.
- **Precharge delay (tRAS) [Auto]**
  This item allows user to adjust memory precharge time
- **System Memory Frequency [Auto]**
  This item allows the user to adjust memory frequency to improvement performance.
- **SLP_S4# Assertion Width [4 to 5 Sec]**

This item allow the user to set the SLP_S4# Assertion Width.

- **System BIOS Cacheable [Enabled]**
  This item allows the system BIOS to be cached to allow faster execution and better performance.
- **Video BIOS Cacheable [Disabled]**
  This item allows the video BIOS to be cached to allow faster execution and better performance.
- **Memory Hole At 15M-16M [Disabled]**
  This item reserves 15MB-16MB memory address space to ISA expansion cards that specifically require the setting. Memory from 15MB-16MB will be unavailable to the system because of the expansion cards can only access memory at this area.
- **PCI Express Root Port Func [Press Enter]**
  This item allows the user to adjust the PCIE port to on, off, or auto.
- **On-Chip Frame Buffer Size [8MB]**
  This item allows the user to adjust on-chip graphics of memory buffer.
- **DVMT Mode [DVMT]**
  This item allows the user to adjust Intel's Dynamic Video Memory Technology (DVMT).Bios provide three option to choose (DVMT,FIXED and Both).
- **DVMT/FIXED Memory Size [128MB]**
  This item allows the user to adjust DVMT/FIXED graphics memory size.
- **Boot Display [CRT]**
  This item allows the user to decide which display mode to use for the boot display.
- **Panel Type [800 x 600, 18bits]**
  This item allows the user to adjust panel resolution.
- **LCD BackLight [High Active]**
  This item allows the user to adjust the polarity to enable LCD backlight.

3.2.5 Integrated Peripherals



Note! *The "Integrated Peripherals" screen controls chipset configuration for IDE, ATA, SATA, USB, AC97, MC97 and Super IO and Sensor devices. The options on this screen vary depending on the chipset.*

- **OnChip IDE Device**

  This item enables users to set the OnChip IDE device status, including IDE devices and setting PIO and DMA access modes. Some chipsets support newer SATA devices (Serial-ATA).

- **Onboard Device**

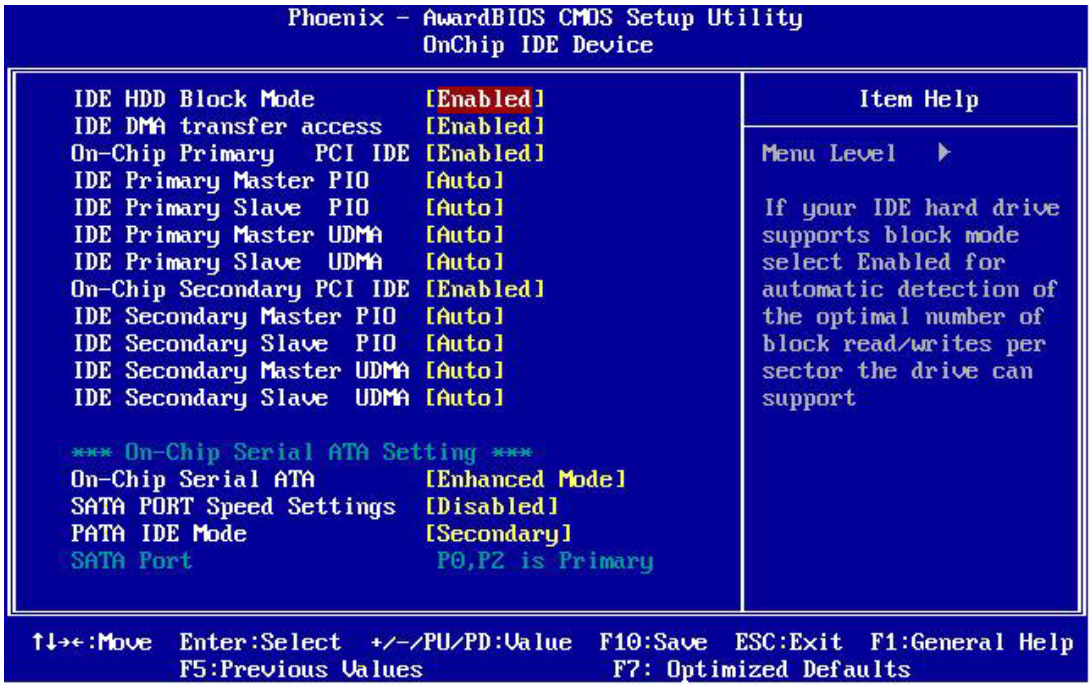
  This item enables users to set the Onboard device status, includes enable USB, AC97, MC97 and LAN devices.

- **Super IO Device**

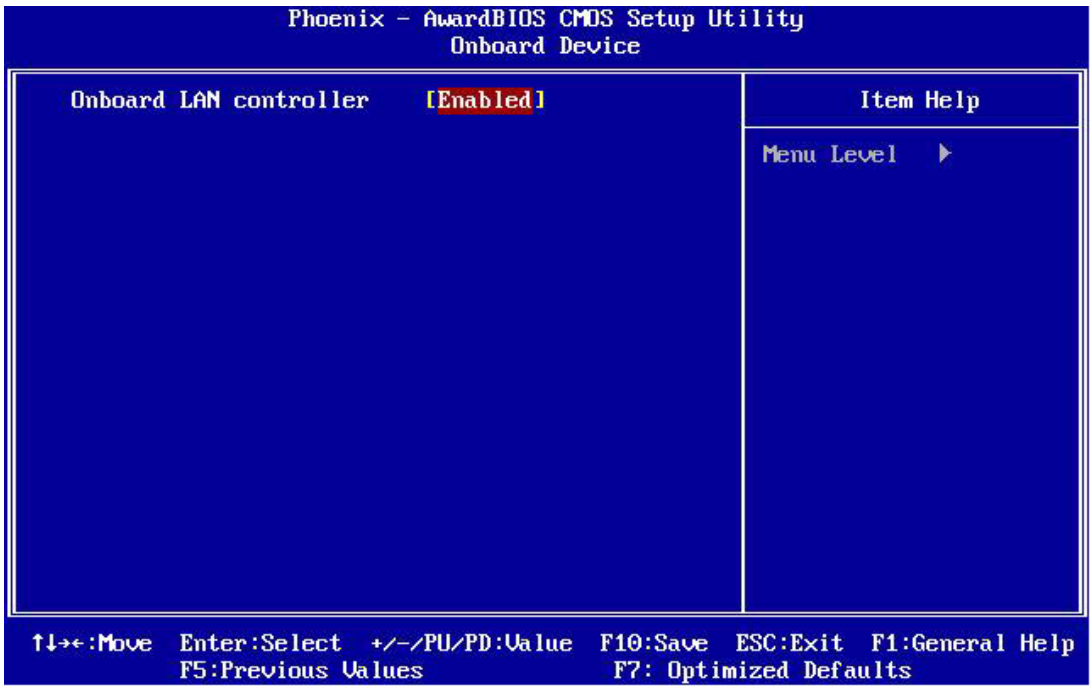
  This item enables users to set the Super IO device status, includes enable Floppy, COM, LPT and Power fail status.

- **USB Device Setting**

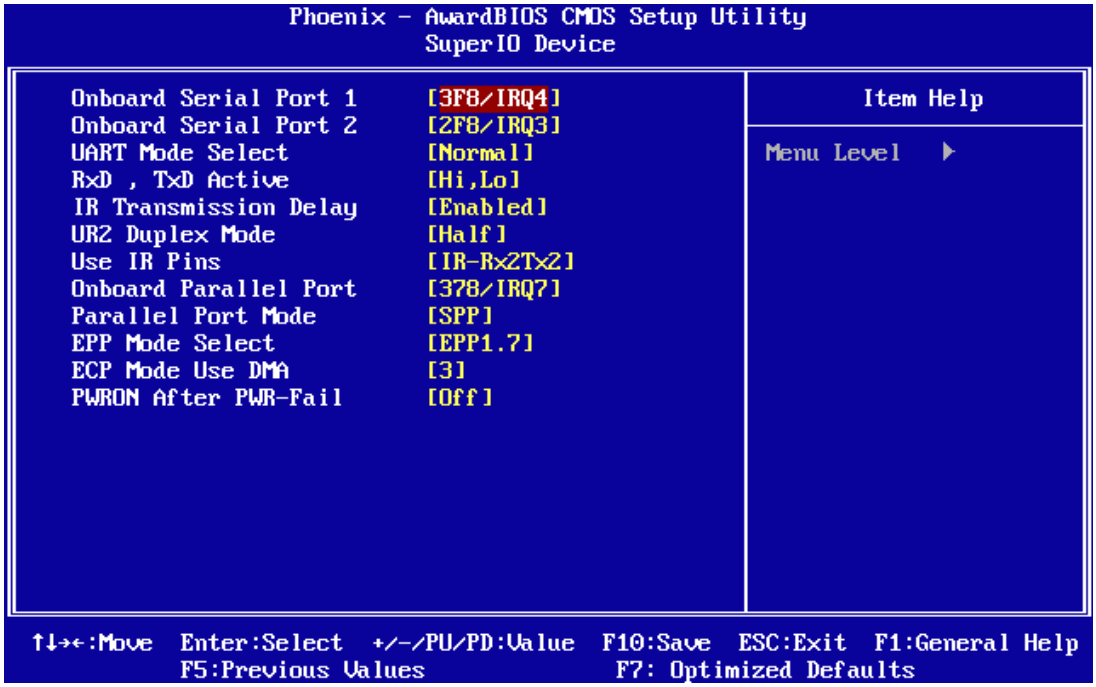
  This item enables users to set the USB device type.



- **IDE HDD Block Mode [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable block mode for HDD.
- **IDE DMA transfer access [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable block mode for DMA.
- **On-Chip Primary PCI IDE [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable On-Chip IDE controller.
- **IDE HDD Primary Master/Slave PIO/UDMA [Auto]**
  This item allows the user to set PIO/UDMA mode for HDD.
- **On-Chip Secondary PCI IDE [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable On-Chip IDE controller.
- **IDE HDD Secondary Master/Slave PIO/UDMA [Auto]**
  This item allows the user to set PIO/UDMA mode for HDD.
- **On-Chip Serial ATA [Enhanced Mode]**
  This item allows the user to set On-Chip serial ATA controller mode.
- **SATA Port Speed Settings [Disabled]**
  This item allows the user to manual set SATA port speed.
- **PATA IDE Mode [Secondary]**
  This item shows current PATA IDE mode.

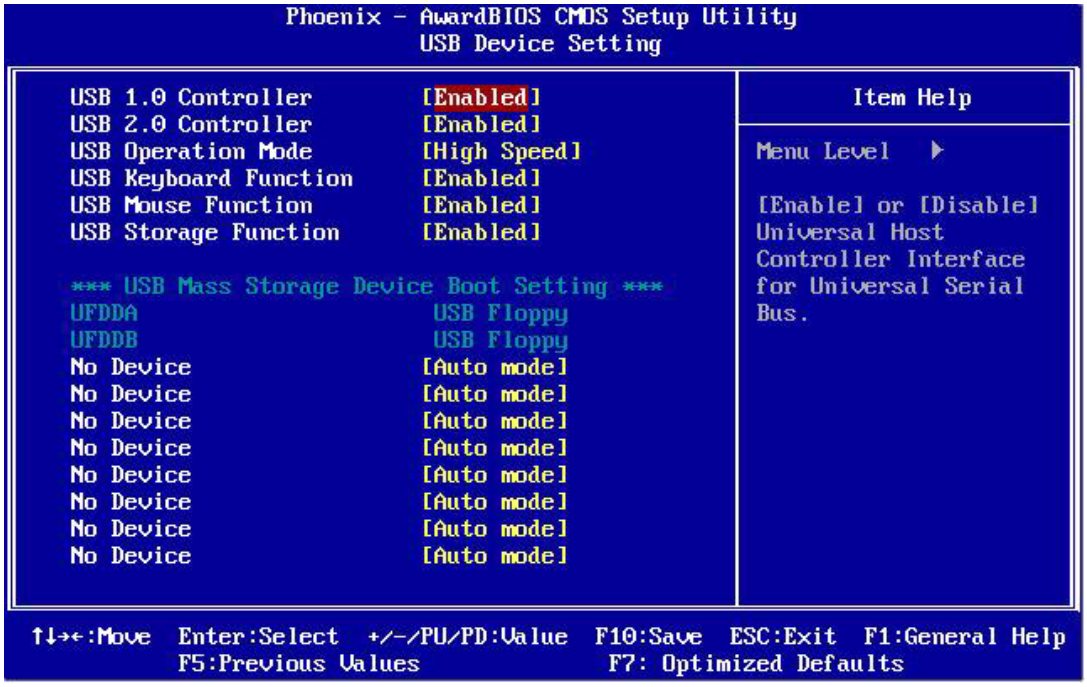


- **Onboard LAN Controller [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable Onboard LAN.



- **Onboard FDC Controller [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to set FDC controller.
- **Onboard Serial port 2 [2F8/IRQ3]**
  This item allows the user to adjust serial port 2 address.
- **UART Mode Select [Normal]**
  This item allows the user to adjust UART mode. BIOS provide three item for choose (Normal, IrDA and ASKIR).

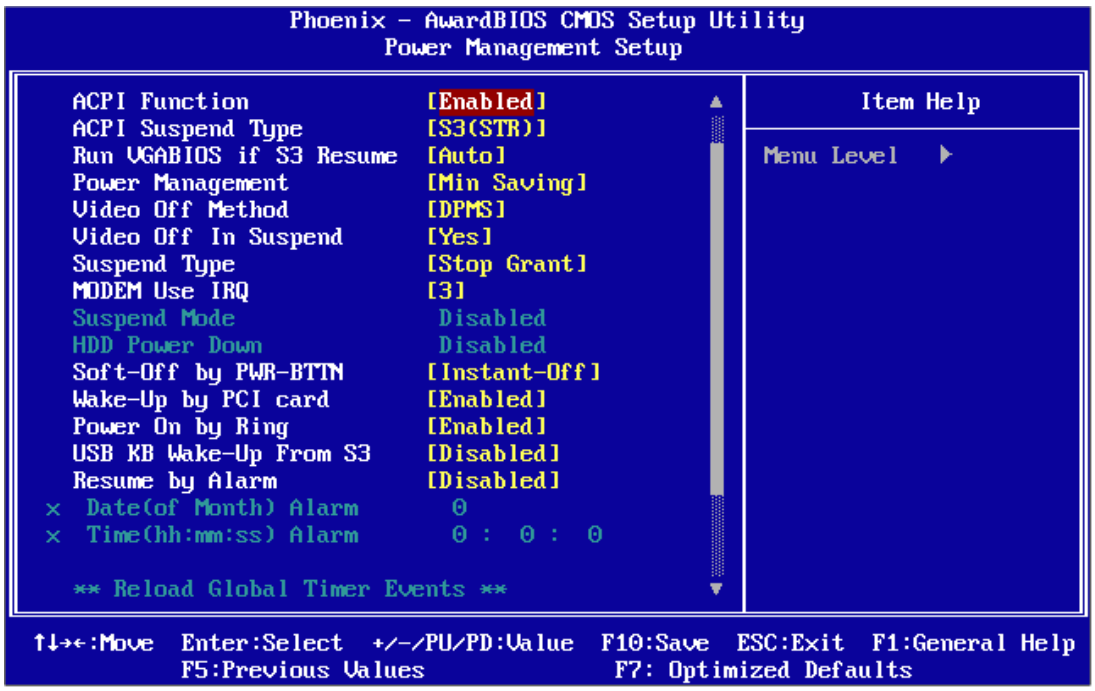
- **RxD , TxD Active [Hi,Lo]**
  This item allows the user to adjust infrared ray transition of polarity.
- **IR Transmission Delay [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to adjust infrared ray transmission delay function.
- **UR2 Duplex mode [Half]**
  This item allows the user to adjust infrared ray duplex function. Two options are provided. (half, Full) Full-duplex mode permits simultaneous two-direction transmission. Half-duplex mode permits transmission in only one direction at a time.
- **Use IR Pins [IR-Rx2Tx2]**
  This item allows the user to adjust infrared ray pins of options.
- **Onboard Parallel Port [378/IRQ7]**
  This item allows the user to adjust parallel port address and IRQ.
- **Parallel Port Mode [SPP]**
  This item allows the user to adjust parallel port mode.
- **EPP Mode Select [EPP1.7]**
  This item allows the user to select EPP mode standard.
- **ECP Mode Use DMA [3]**
  This item allows the user to adjust the ECP DMA resource.
- **PWRON After PWR-Fail [Off]**
  This item allows the user to select recovery after power fail function; this function depends on the chipset.



- **USB 1.0 Controller [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable USB 1.0 Controller.
- **USB 2.0 Contoller [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable USB 2.0 Controller.
- **USB Operation Mode [High Speed]**
  This item allows the user to adjust USB devices operate at High/Full/Low speed.
- **USB Keyboard Function [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable legacy support of USB Keyboard.

- **USB Mouse Function [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable legacy support of USB Mouse.
- **USB Storage Function [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable/disable legacy support of USB Mass Storage
- **USB Mass Storage Device Boot Setting**
  This items list USB Mass Storage devices connected and allows the user to set Mass Storage type.

3.2.6 Power Management Setup



Note! *The "Power Management Setup" screen allows configuration of the system for effective energy savings while still operating in a manner consistent with intended computer use.*

- **ACPI Function [Enabled]**
  This item defines the ACPI (Advanced Configuration and Power Management) feature that makes hardware status information available to the operating system, and communicate PC and system devices for improving the power management.
- **ACPI Suspend Type [S3 (STR)]**
  This item allows the user to select sleep state state when the computer is in suspend mode.

S1 (POS)	The suspend mode is equivalent to a software power down.
S3 (STR)	The system shuts down with the exception of a refresh current to the system memory.

- **Run VGABIOS if S3 Resume° [Auto[**
  This item allows the user to enable run VGA bios if system resume from S3.

- **Power Management [Min Saving]**
  This item allows the user to select system power saving mode.

Min Saving	Minimum power management. Suspend Mode=1 hr.
Max Saving	Maximum power management. Suspend Mode=1 min.
User Defined	Allows the user to set each mode individually. Suspend Mode= Disabled or 1 min ~1 hr.

- **Video Off Method [DPMS]**
  This item allows the user to determine the manner in which the monitor is blanked.

V/H SYNC+Blank	This option will cause the system to turn off vertical and horizontal synchronization ports and write blanks to the video buffer.
Blank Screen	This option only writes blanks to the video buffer.
DPMS	Initial display power management signaling.

- **Video Off In Suspend [Yes]**
  This item allows the user to turn off video during system enter suspend mode.
- **Suspend Type [Stop Grant]**
  This item allows the user to determine the suspend type.
- **Modem use IRQ [3]**
  This item allows the user to determine the IRQ which the MODEM can use.
- **Suspend Mode [1 Hour]**
  This item allows the user to determine the time of system inactivity, all devices except the CPU will be shut off.
- **HDD Power Down Mode [15 Min]**
  This item allows the user to determine the time of system inactivity, the hard disk drive will be powered down.
- **Soft-Off by PWR-BTTN [Instant-Off]**
  This item allows the user to define the power button functions.

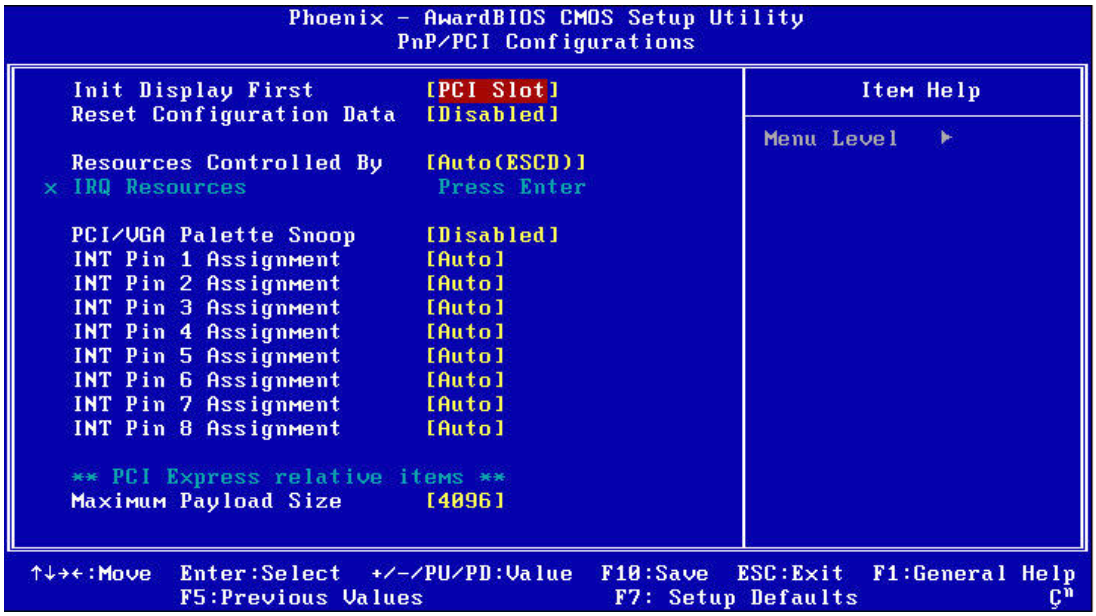
Instant-Off	Press the power button to power off instantly.
Delay 4 Sec	Press and hold the power button for 4 sec to power off.

- **Wake-Up by PCI card [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable and define how PCI cards wake the system up from suspend mode
- **Power On by Ring [Enabled]**
  This item allows the user to define the system will resume by activating of modem ring.
- **USB KB Wake-Up From S3 [Disabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable and define how the system will wakeup by activation of the USB keyboard in S3 mode.
- **Resume by Alarm [Disabled]**
  This item allows the user to enable and key in Date/time to power on system.

Disabled	Disable this function.
Enabled	Enable alarm function to power on system
Day (of month) Alarm	1-31
Time (HH:MM:SS) Alarm	(0-23) : (0-59) : 0-59)

- **Reload Global Timer Events**
  This item allows the user to select the events to reload global timer for legacy power management.

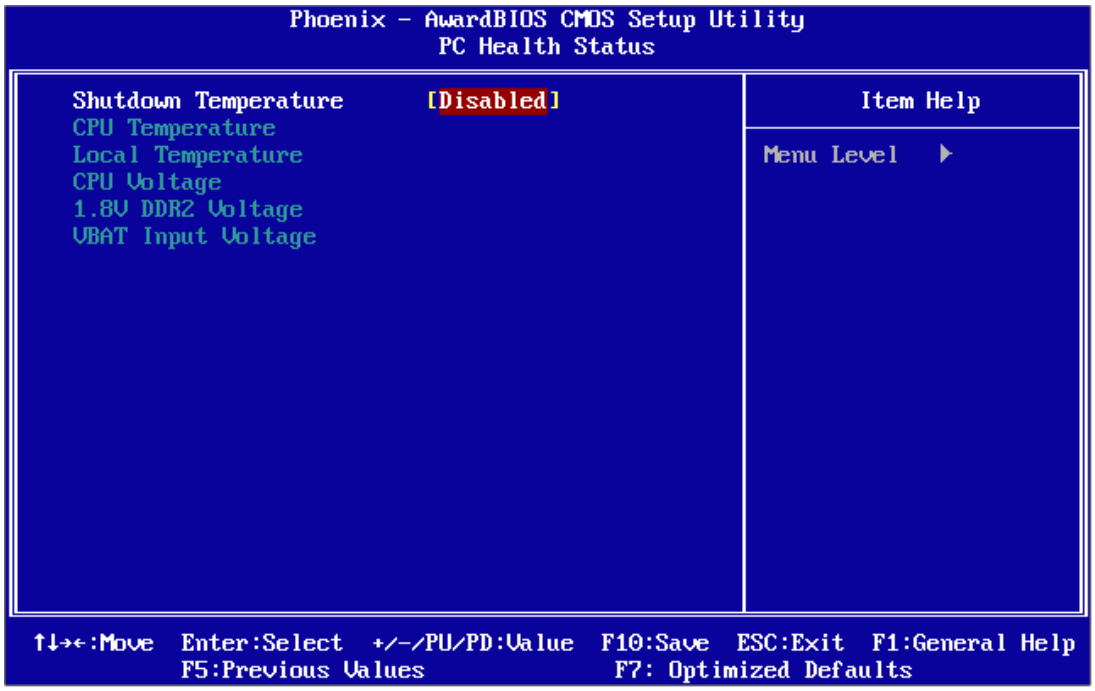
3.2.7 PnP/PCI Configurations



Note! *This "PnP/PCI Configurations" option sets up the IRQ and DMA (both PnP and PCI bus assignments).*

- **Init Display First [PCI Slot]**
  This item is setting for start up video output from PCI or Onboard device.
- **Reset Configuration Data [Disabled]**
  This item allow the user to clear any PnP configuration data stored in the BIOS.
- **Resources Controlled By [Auto (ESCD)]**
  - **IRQ Resources**
    This item allows you respectively assign an interruptive type for IRQ-3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, and 15.
  - **DMA Resources**
    This item allows you respectively assign an interruptive type for DMA, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.
- **PCI VGA Palette Snoop [Disabled]**
  The item is designed to solve problems caused by some non-standard VGA cards. A built-in VGA system does not need this function.
- **INT Pin 1~8 Assignment [Auto]**
  This item allows the user to select the interrupt request (IRQ) assigned to a device connected to the PCI interface on your system.
- **Maximum Payload Size [4096]**
  This item allows the user to adjust maximum TLP (Transaction Layer Packet) payload size.

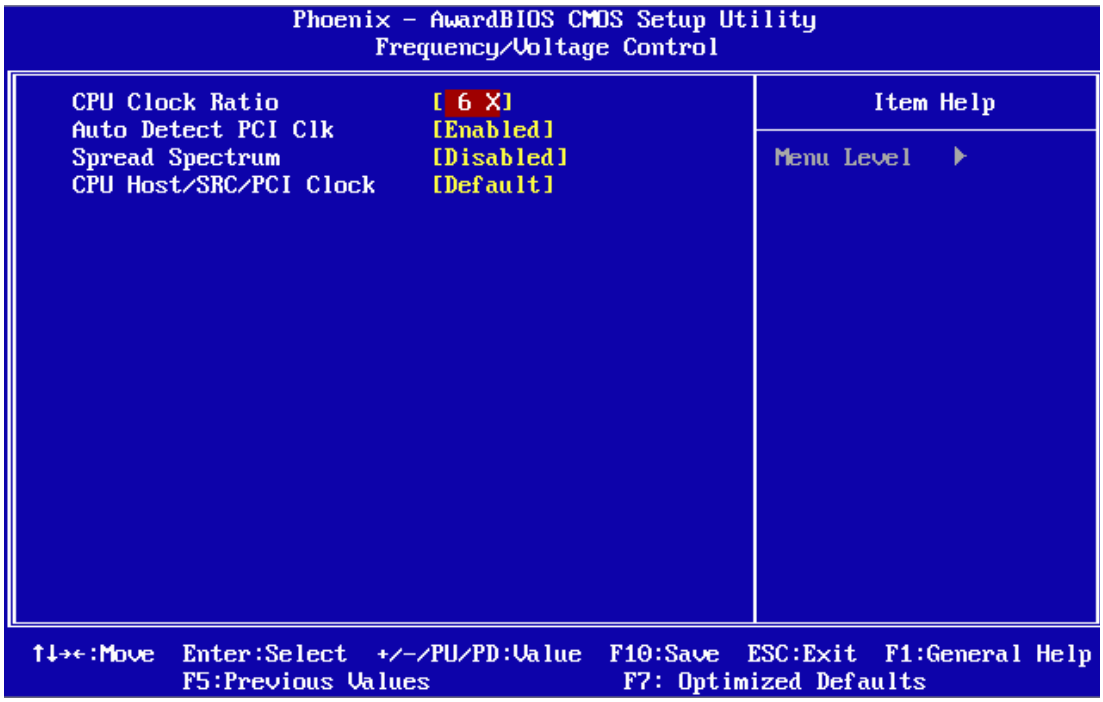
3.2.8 PC Health Status



Note! *The "PC Health Status" screen controls the thermal, fan, and voltage status of the board. The options on this page vary depending on the chipset.*

- **Shutdown Temperature [Disabled]**
  This item allows the user to set the temperature to notify the ACPI OS to shut-down the system.
- **Current System Temp. [Show Only]**
  This item displays current board temperature.
- **Current CPU1 Temperature [Show Only]**
  This item displays current CPU temperature.
- **CPU VCore/+5V/+5VSB/+1.5V/1.8 V [Show Only]**
  This item displays current CPU and system voltage.

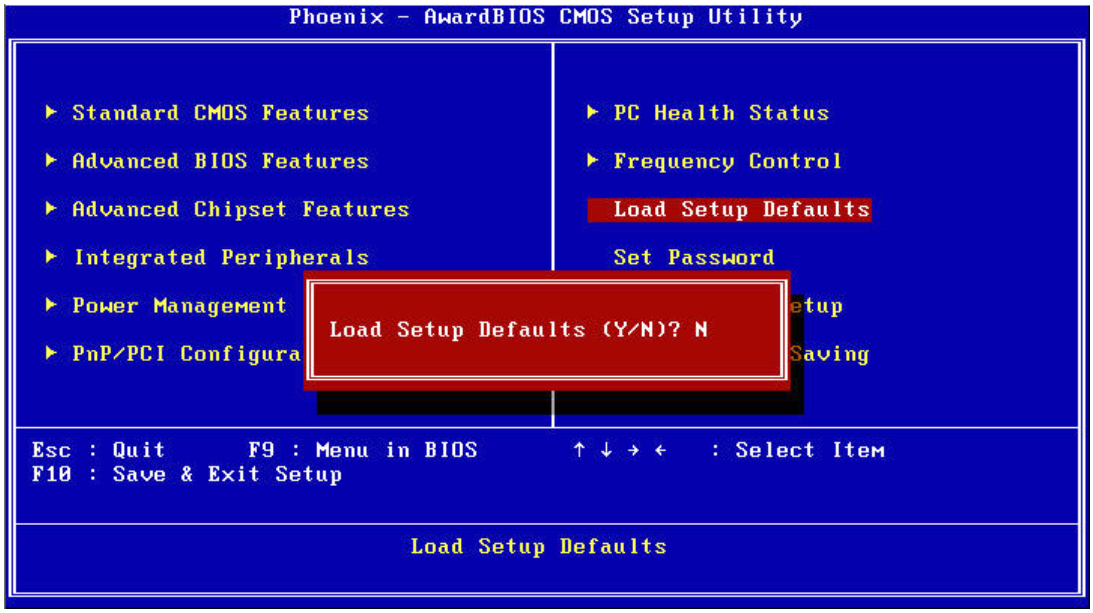
3.2.9 Frequency/Voltage Control



Note! *The "Frequency/Voltage Control" screen controls the CPU host and PCI frequency. The options on this page vary depending on the chipset; items show up according to installed CPU capacities.*

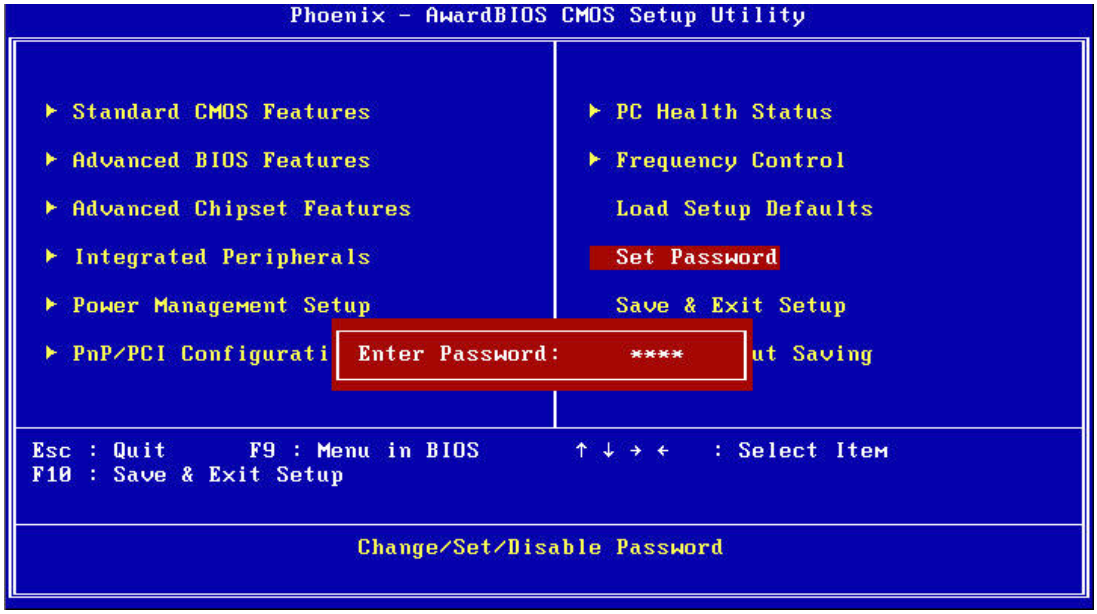
- **CPU Clock Ratio [6X]**
  This item enables users to set the CPU clock ratio manually.
- **Auto Detect PCI Clk [Enabled]**
  This item enables users to set the PCI Clk either by automatic system detection or manually.
- **Spread Spectrum [Disabled]**
  This item enables users to set the spread spectrum modulation.
- **CPU Host/SRC/PCI Clock [Defautl]**
  This item enables users to set the CPUhost/SRC/PCI clock.

3.2.10 Load Optimized Defaults



Note! *"Load Optimized Defaults" loads the default system values directly from ROM. If the stored record created by the setup program should ever become corrupted (and therefore unusable), select Load Setup Defaults to have these default values load automatically for the next bootup.*

3.2.11 Set Password



Note! *To enable this feature, you should first go to the "Advanced BIOS Features" menu, choose the Security Option, and select either System or Setup, depending on which aspects you want password protected. System requires a password both to boot the system and to enter Setup. Setup requires a password only to enter Setup. A password may be at most 8 characters long.*

To Establish Password

1. Choose the **Set Password** option from the **CMOS Setup Utility** Main Menu and press <Enter>.
2. When you see **Enter Password**, enter the desired password and press <Enter>.
3. At the **Confirm Password** prompt, retype the desired password, then press <Enter>.
4. Select **Save to CMOS** and exit, type <Y>, then <Enter>.

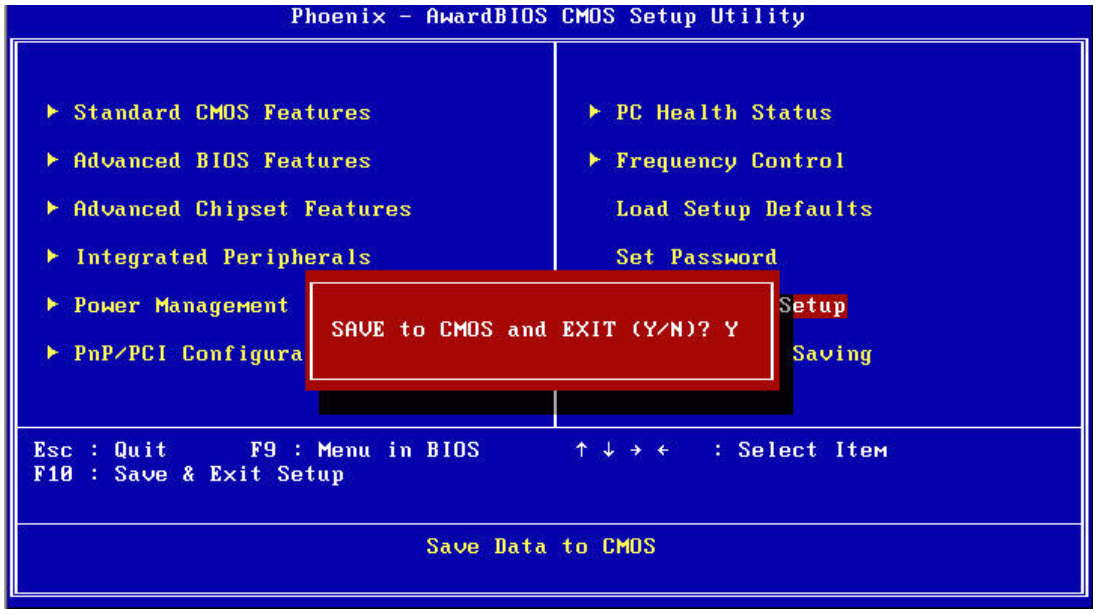
To Change Password

1. Choose the **Set Password** option from the **CMOS Setup Utility** main menu and press <Enter>.
2. When you see **Enter Password**, enter the existing password and press <Enter>.
3. You will see the **Confirm Password** prompt, type it in again, and press <Enter>.
4. Select **Set Password** again, and at the **Enter Password** prompt, enter the new password and press <Enter>.
5. At the **Confirm Password** prompt, retype the new password, and press <Enter>.
6. Select **Save to CMOS** and exit, type <Y>, then <Enter>.

To Disable a Password

1. Choose the **Set Password** option from the **CMOS Setup Utility** main menu and press <Enter>.
2. When you see the **Enter Password** prompt, enter the existing password and press <Enter>.
3. You will see **Confirm Password**, type it in again, and press <Enter>.
4. Select **Set Password** again, and at the **Enter Password** prompt, DO NOT enter anything - just press <Enter>.
5. At the **Confirm Password** prompt, again, DO NOT type in anything - just press <Enter>.
6. Select **Save to CMOS** and exit, type <Y>, then <Enter>.

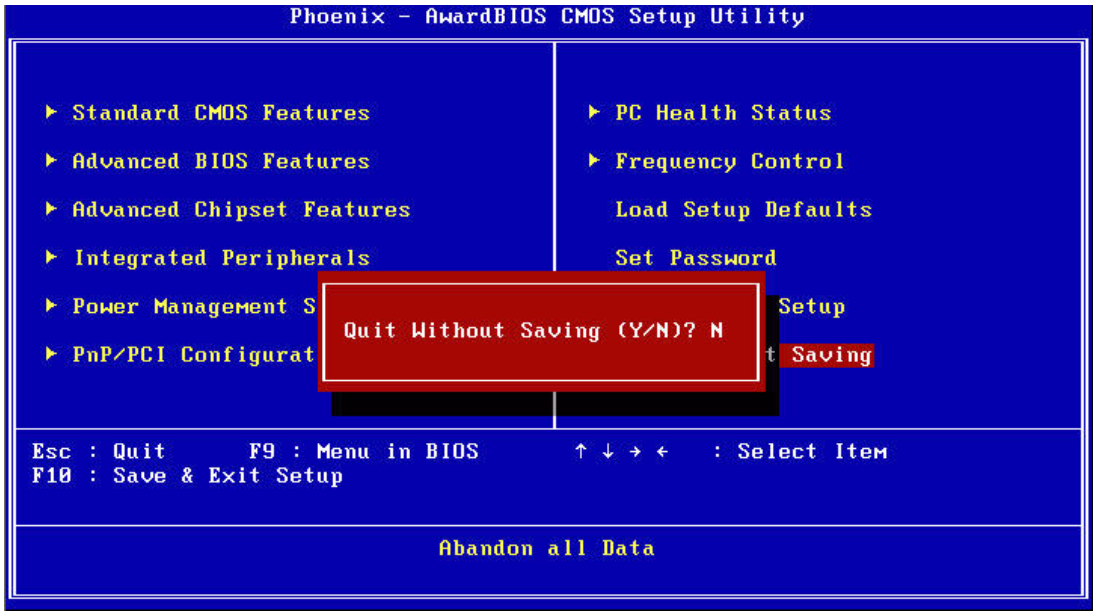
3.2.12 Save & Exit Setup



Note! *Typing "Y" will quit the BIOS Setup Utility and save user setup values to CMOS.*

Typing "N" will return to BIOS Setup Utility.

3.2.13 Quit Without Saving



Note! *Typing "Y" will quit the BIOS Setup Utility without saving any changes to CMOS.*

Typing "N" will return to the BIOS Setup Utility.

Chapter 4

S/W Introduction & Installation

4.1 S/W Introduction

The mission of Advantech Embedded Software Services is to "Enhance quality of life with Advantech platforms and Microsoft Windows? embedded technology." We enable Windows® Embedded software products on Advantech platforms to more effectively support the embedded computing community. Customers are freed from the hassle of dealing with multiple vendors (Hardware suppliers, System integrators, Embedded OS distributor) for projects. Our goal is to make Windows® Embedded Software solutions easily and widely available to the embedded computing community.

4.2 Driver Installation

The Intel? Chipset Software Installation (CSI) utility installs the Windows INF files that outline to the operating system how the chipset components will be configured.

4.2.1 Windows XP professional

To install the drivers please just insert the CD into CD-ROM, select the drivers that you want to install, then run .exe (set up) file under each chipset folder and follow Driver Setup instructions to complete the installation.

4.2.2 Other OS

To install the drivers for Other Windows OS or Linux, please browse the CD to run the setup file under each chipset folder on the CD-ROM.

Appendix A

Watchdog Timer

This appendix gives you information about the watchdog timer programming on the SOM-4461 CPU System on Module

Sections include:

- Watchdog Timer Programming

A.1 Programming the Watchdog Timer

Bellow is a sample of programming code in Turbo C++ for controlling the Watchdog Timer function.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <dos.h>
#include "wdt83627.h"

int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
   long reboot_counter;

   if (argc != 2) {
      printf("Parameter Number is Wrong!!\n");
      exit(0);
   }

   reboot_counter = atol(argv[1]);

   StartWdtW836272E_DHG(reboot_counter);

   return 0;
}

void StartWdtW836272E_DHG (long SpecTime)
{
            unsigned char temp;

            outportb( 0x2E, 0x87 );
            outportb( 0x2E, 0x87 );
            outportb( 0x2E, 0x07 );
            outportb( 0x2F, 0x08 );
            outportb( 0x2E, 0x2D );
            temp = inportb( 0x2F );
            temp = temp & 0xFE;  // Mask bit0
            outportb( 0x2F, temp );
            outportb( 0x2E, 0x30 );
            outportb( 0x2F, 0x01 );
            outportb( 0x2E, 0xF5 );
            outportb( 0x2F, 0x00 );
            outportb( 0x2E, 0xF6 );
            outportb( 0x2F, SpecTime );
            outportb( 0x2E, 0xAA );
}
```

Appendix B

System Assignments

This appendix gives you the information about the system resource allocation on the SOM-4461 CPU System on Module

Sections include:

- System I/O ports
- DMA Channel Assignments
- Interrupt Assignments
- 1st MB Memory Map

B.1 System I/O Ports

Table B.1: System I/O ports	
Addr. range(Hex)	Device
0000 - 0CF7	PCI bus
0000 - 000F	Direct memory access controller
0010 - 001F	Motherboard resources
0020 - 0021	Programmable interrupt controller
0022 - 003F	Motherboard resources
0040 - 0043	System timer
0044 - 005F	Motherboard resources
0060 - 0060	Standard 101/102-Key or Microsoft Natural PS/2 Keyboard
0061 - 0061	System speaker
0062 - 0063	Motherboard resources
0064 - 0064	Standard 101/102-Key or Microsoft Natural PS/2 Keyboard
0065 - 006F	Motherboard resources
0070 - 0073	System CMOS/real time clock
0074 - 007F	Motherboard resources
0080 - 0090	Direct memory access controller
0091 - 0093	Motherboard resources
0094 - 009F	Direct memory access controller
00A0 - 00A1	Programmable interrupt controller
00A2 - 00BF	Motherboard resources
00C0 - 00DF	Direct memory access controller
00E0 - 00EF	Motherboard resources
00F0 - 00FF	Numeric data processor
01F0 - 01F7	Primary IDE Channel
0274 - 0277	ISAPNP Read Data Port
0279 - 0279	ISAPNP Read Data Port
02F8 - 02FF	Communications Port (COM2)
0378 - 037F	Printer Port (LPT1)
03B0 - 03BB	Intel Corporation US15 Embedded Graphics
03C0 - 03DF	Intel Corporation US15 Embedded Graphics
03F6 - 03F6	Primary IDE Channel
03F8 - 03FF	Communications Port (COM1)
04D0 - 04D1	Motherboard resources
0500 - 051F	Intel(R) SCH Family SMBus Controller
0778 - 077B	Printer Port (LPT1)
0880 - 088F	Motherboard resources
0A78 - 0A7B	Motherboard resources
0B78 - 0B7B	Motherboard resources
0BBC - 0BBF	Motherboard resources
0D00 - FFFF	PCI bus
0E78 - 0E7B	Motherboard resources
0F78 - 0F7B	Motherboard resources
0FBC - 0FBF	Motherboard resources
D000 - DFFF	Intel(R) SCH Family PCI Express Root Port 3 - 8112
DF00 - FF3F	Intel(R) PRO/100 VE Network Connection

Table B.1: System I/O ports	
E000 - EFFF	Intel(R) SCH Family PCI Express Root Port 1 - 8110
FB00 - FB0F	Standard Dual Channel IDE Controller
FC00 - FC1F	Intel(R) SCH Family USB Universal Host Controller - 8116
FD00 - FD1F	Intel(R) SCH Family USB Universal Host Controller - 8115
FE00 - FE1F	Intel(R) SCH Family USB Universal Host Controller - 8114
FF00 - FF07	Intel Corporation US15 Embedded Graphics

B.2 DMA Channel Assignments

Note! *SOM-4461 support DMA function by request.*

B.3 Interrupt Assignments

Table B.2: Interrupt assignments	
Interrupt#	**Interrupt source**
NMI	Parity error detected
IRQ 0	System timer / High precision event timer
IRQ 1	Standard 101/102-Key or Microsoft Natural PS/2 Keyboard
IRQ 2	Available
IRQ 3	Communications Port (COM2)
IRQ 4	Communications Port (COM1)
IRQ 5	Available
IRQ 6	Available
IRQ 7	Available
IRQ 8	System CMOS/real time clock
IRQ 9	Microsoft ACPI-Compliant System
IRQ 10	Available
IRQ 11	Available
IRQ 12	PS/2 Compatible Mouse
IRQ 13	Numeric data processor
IRQ 14	Primary IDE Channel
IRQ 15	Available
IRQ 16	Intel(R) SCH Family PCI Express Root Port 1 - 8110 (R) SCH Family USB Universal Host Controller - 8114 Microsoft UAA Bus Driver for High Definition Audio SDA Standard Compliant SD Host Controller
IRQ 17	Intel(R) PRO/100 VE Network Connection Intel(R) SCH Family PCI Express Root Port 3 - 8112 Intel(R) SCH Family USB Universal Host Controller - 8115 SDA Standard Compliant SD Host Controller
IRQ 18	Intel(R) SCH Family USB Universal Host Controller - 8116 SDA Standard Compliant SD Host Controller
IRQ 19	Intel(R) SCH Family USB2 Enhanced Host Controller - 8117 USB and Ethernet IRQ is automatically set by the system

B.4 1st MB Memory Map

Table B.3: 1st MB memory map

Addr. range (Hex)	Device
00000000 - 0009FFFF	System board
000A0000 - 000BFFFF	PCI bus
000A0000 - 000BFFFF	Intel Corporation US15 Embedded Graphics
000C0000 - 000DFFFF	PCI bus
000E0000 - 000EFFFF	PCI bus
000F0000 - 000FFFFF	System board
00100000 - 7F6DFFFF	System board
7F6E0000 - 7F7FFFFF	System board
7F800000 - FEBFFFFF	PCI bus
D8000000 - DFFFFFFF	Intel Corporation US15 Embedded Graphics
E0000000 - EFFFFFFF	Motherboard resources
FDA00000 - FDCFFFFF	Intel(R) SCH Family PCI Express Root Port 3 - 8112
FDCC0000 - FDCDFFFF	Intel(R) PRO/100 VE Network Connection
FDCFF000 - FDCFFFFF	Intel(R) PRO/100 VE Network Connection
FDD00000 - FDEFFFFF	Intel(R) SCH Family PCI Express Root Port 1 - 8110
FDF00000 - FDF7FFFF	Intel Corporation US15 Embedded Graphics
FDFC0000 - FDFDFFFF	Intel Corporation US15 Embedded Graphics
FDFF8000 - FDFFBFFF	Microsoft UAA Bus Driver for High Definition Audio
FDFFC000 - FDFFC0FF	SDA Standard Compliant SD Host Controller
FDFFD000 - FDFFD0FF	SDA Standard Compliant SD Host Controller
FDFFE000 - FDFFE0FF	SDA Standard Compliant SD Host Controller
FDFFF000 - FDFFF3FF	Intel(R) SCH Family USB2 Enhanced Host Controller - 8117
FEC00000 - FEC00FFF	System board
FED00000 - FED000FF	System board
FED00000 - FED003FF	High precision event timer
FED13000 --FED1DFFF	System board
FED20000 - FED8FFFF	System board
FEE00000 - FEE00FFF	System board
FFB00000 - FFB7FFFF	System board
FFB80000 - FFBFFFFF	Intel(R) 82802 Firmware Hub Device
FFF00000 - FFFFFFFF	System board

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